

# Exploring NBN Security & Privacy Issues

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# Privacy and the Pipe – really an issue?

- What will NBN deliver?
  - Richer applications to end users
  - The Cloud ...
- Privacy: not an issue or a corner stone?
  - “For example, privacy concerns are an obstacle to the collection & use of online health records.” ....

# NBN services – richer applications?

- End users' evolving needs
- Wholesale services to meet end-user needs
- Video services over the NBN
- Enabling future e-government capabilities

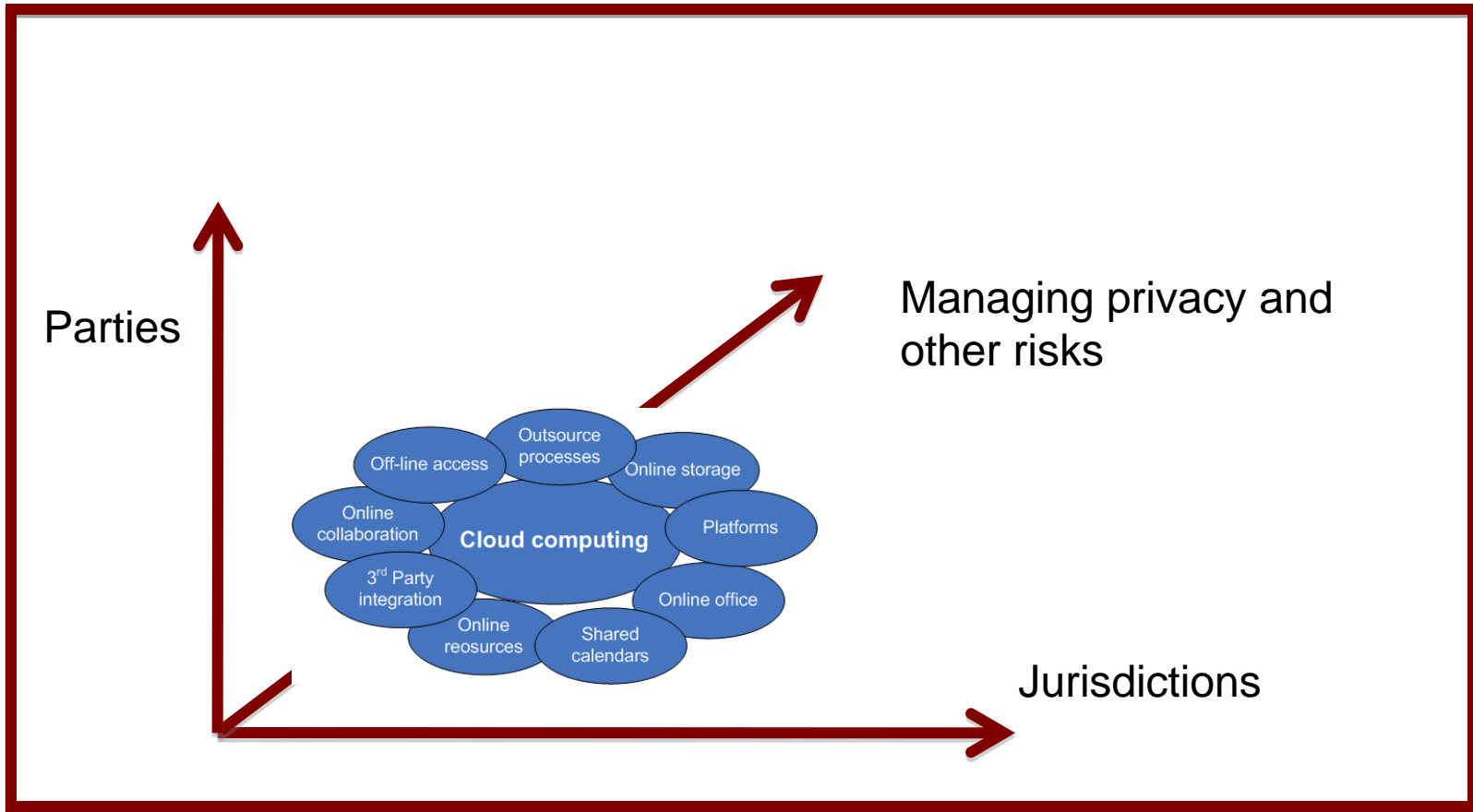
Chapter 3, *National Broadband Network Implementation Study*, May 2010

[www.dbcde.gov.au/broadband/national\\_broadband\\_network/national\\_broadband\\_network\\_implementation\\_study](http://www.dbcde.gov.au/broadband/national_broadband_network/national_broadband_network_implementation_study)

# Don't forget the Cloud

- Smart Infrastructure
- e-Health, e-Education, e-Everything else ..
- Services
  - Microsoft Azure
  - Sales Force
  - Amazon
  - Google
  - Etc ...

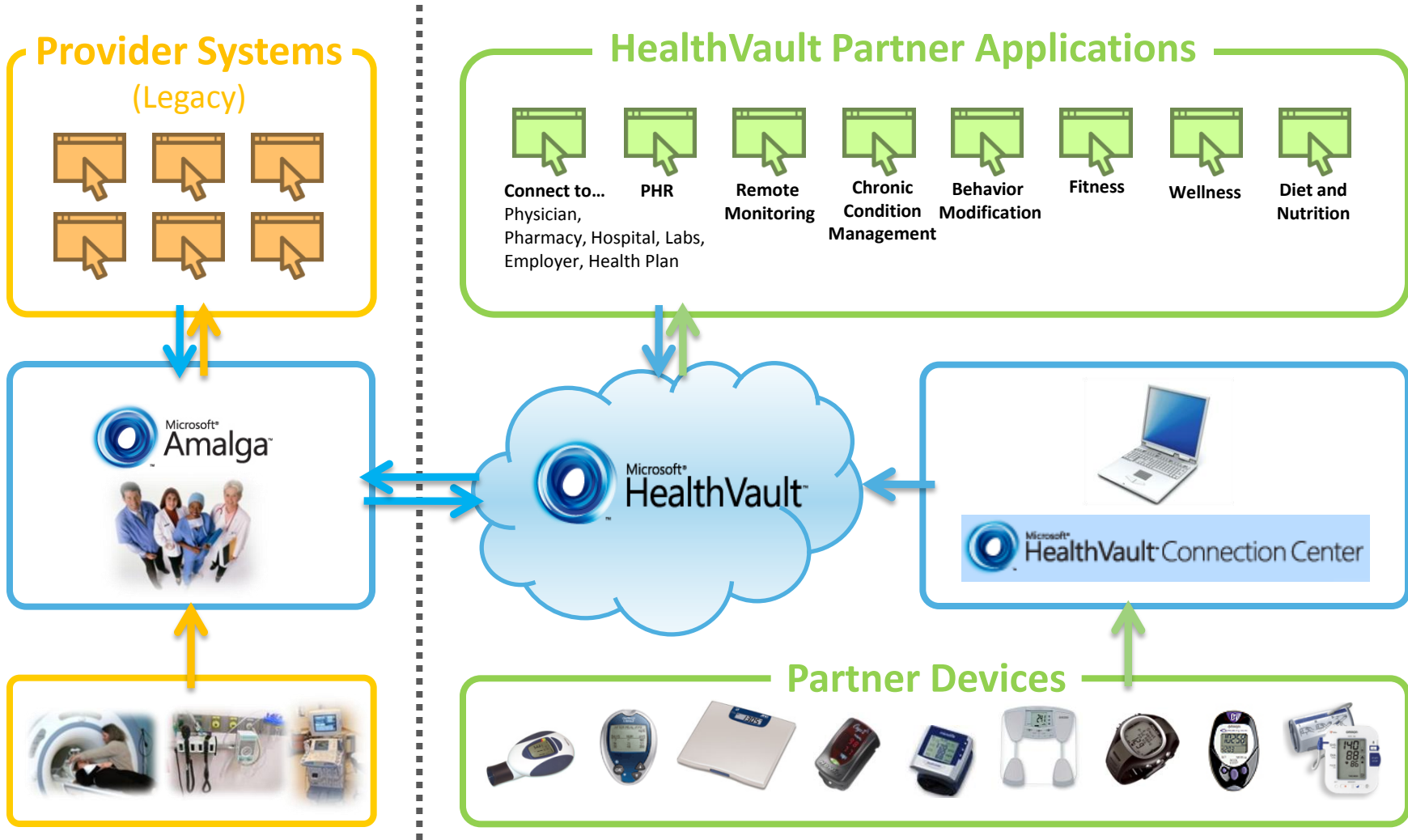
# Cloud – a complex environment



# Case Study 1 – HealthVault

- Australia struggles with EHR
  - 10 year process and counting
  - trust, security, control not yet satisfying consumers
  - EHR or HIX?
- Microsoft [HealthVault](#) one response
  - Fragmentation of health information
  - Multiple players, systems, standard
  - Individual health vault, enhanced privacy, individual controls access

# Case Study 1 – HealthVault



# Case Study 2 – Smart Infrastructure

- HoR Standing Committee on Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development & Local Government Inquiry into Smart Infrastructure

[www.aph.gov.au/house/committee/itrldlg/smartinfrastructure/tor.htm](http://www.aph.gov.au/house/committee/itrldlg/smartinfrastructure/tor.htm)

- “During the course of its inquiry, the Committee should note any privacy, safety, health environmental and other issues relating to smart infrastructure....”



# Case Study 2 – Smart Infrastructure

- “Smart infrastructure and privacy”: speech by Privacy Commissioner to HoR Inquiry  
[www.privacy.gov.au/materials/types/speeches?sortby=60](http://www.privacy.gov.au/materials/types/speeches?sortby=60)
  - “Smart infrastructure clearly offers many benefits ... Done badly, smart infrastructure has the potential to impinge on individual privacy & risks undermining community confidence in smart systems as a whole.”
- Unanswered question: who’s it for?

# “Privacy”: what’s it all about?

- Control
- “Creepiness factor”
- “What happens when it all goes wrong??”

## IT’S ALL ABOUT TRUST

# NBN – Impact on privacy

Richer services (video, 3DTV, gaming)

- US experience (eg behavioural targeting)
- privacy challenges don't need to wait for NBN

Enhanced services; Cloud

- Greater potential privacy impact
- Will Privacy be enabler or roadblock ?

# Privacy Act – isn't this enough?

- Compliance – necessary but not sufficient to get take up
- Why?
  - Law doesn't always work well (notice, consent)
  - The Cloud:  
Trans border + Complex Supply Chains =  
Who is accountable for what?
  - “The Great Risk Shift”

# Global insights available

- [Australian Govt. changes to Privacy Act following ALRC Report](#)
- [US Department of Commerce & US Federal Trade Commission \(FTC\)](#) asking, “is there a better way?”
- EU [Commissioner Reding](#) inauguration
- [Peter Hustinx \(EDPS\)](#): Opinion on “Promoting Trust in the Information Society by Fostering Data Protection & Privacy”

# Way forward:



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